

ALGEBRA EXAMPLE 4

The product of the roots of $x^2 = |x| + 2$ is

- (A) -4 (B) -2 (C) 2 (D) 4

SOLUTION

For $x \geq 0$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= x + 2 \\ \therefore x^2 - x - 2 &= 0 \\ \therefore (x - 2)(x + 1) &= 0 \\ \therefore x &= 2 \end{aligned}$$

NB: $x = -1$ is not valid because $x \geq 0$.

For $x < 0$

$$\begin{aligned} x^2 &= -x + 2 \\ \therefore x^2 + x - 2 &= 0 \\ \therefore (x + 2)(x - 1) &= 0 \\ \therefore x &= -2 \end{aligned}$$

NB: $x = 1$ is not valid because $x < 0$.

So, the roots of the equation are 2 and -2.

The product of the roots is $2 \times -2 = -4$

The correct answer is A.